

## Year 5 English Distance Teaching and Learning

Week beginning: 1.6.20

Lesson 2					
<p>Learning Intention WALT distinguish between tenses and when to use them</p>	<p>Key Vocabulary:  <b>verb</b>- a word used to describe an action, state or occurrence  <b>tense</b>- a form taken by a verb to show the time of an action  <b>past participle</b>- the form of a verb, typically ending in -ed in English, which is used in forming perfect and passive tenses</p>	<p>What you will need:            Pen            Lined paper/English book            Challenges            Lesson 2 video</p>			
Starter					
<p><b>Re-organise the phrases below according to their tense.</b></p> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around; text-align: center;"> <div style="border: 1px solid #ff00ff; border-radius: 10px; padding: 5px; margin-bottom: 10px;"><b>Past Perfect</b></div> <div style="border: 1px solid #ff00ff; border-radius: 10px; padding: 5px; margin-bottom: 10px;"><b>Present Perfect</b></div> <div style="border: 1px solid #ff00ff; border-radius: 10px; padding: 5px; margin-bottom: 10px;"><b>Future Perfect</b></div> </div> <table style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="border: 1px solid #0000ff; border-radius: 20px; padding: 10px; width: 33%; text-align: center;"> <div style="border: 1px solid #00ff00; border-radius: 10px; padding: 5px; margin-bottom: 5px;">I have noticed</div> <div style="border: 1px solid #00ff00; border-radius: 10px; padding: 5px; margin-bottom: 5px;">She had written</div> <div style="border: 1px solid #00ff00; border-radius: 10px; padding: 5px;">He has escaped</div> </td> <td style="border: 1px solid #0000ff; border-radius: 20px; padding: 10px; width: 33%; text-align: center;"> <div style="border: 1px solid #00ff00; border-radius: 10px; padding: 5px; margin-bottom: 5px;">He has forgotten</div> <div style="border: 1px solid #00ff00; border-radius: 10px; padding: 5px; margin-bottom: 5px;">They will have arrived</div> <div style="border: 1px solid #00ff00; border-radius: 10px; padding: 5px;">She will have been</div> </td> <td style="border: 1px solid #0000ff; border-radius: 20px; padding: 10px; width: 33%; text-align: center;"> <div style="border: 1px solid #00ff00; border-radius: 10px; padding: 5px; margin-bottom: 5px;">We will have chosen</div> <div style="border: 1px solid #00ff00; border-radius: 10px; padding: 5px; margin-bottom: 5px;">He had disappeared</div> <div style="border: 1px solid #00ff00; border-radius: 10px; padding: 5px;">You had lived</div> </td> </tr> </table>			<div style="border: 1px solid #00ff00; border-radius: 10px; padding: 5px; margin-bottom: 5px;">I have noticed</div> <div style="border: 1px solid #00ff00; border-radius: 10px; padding: 5px; margin-bottom: 5px;">She had written</div> <div style="border: 1px solid #00ff00; border-radius: 10px; padding: 5px;">He has escaped</div>	<div style="border: 1px solid #00ff00; border-radius: 10px; padding: 5px; margin-bottom: 5px;">He has forgotten</div> <div style="border: 1px solid #00ff00; border-radius: 10px; padding: 5px; margin-bottom: 5px;">They will have arrived</div> <div style="border: 1px solid #00ff00; border-radius: 10px; padding: 5px;">She will have been</div>	<div style="border: 1px solid #00ff00; border-radius: 10px; padding: 5px; margin-bottom: 5px;">We will have chosen</div> <div style="border: 1px solid #00ff00; border-radius: 10px; padding: 5px; margin-bottom: 5px;">He had disappeared</div> <div style="border: 1px solid #00ff00; border-radius: 10px; padding: 5px;">You had lived</div>
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Main Teaching					
<p><u>Task 1</u>            Underline the simple past verbs and circle any past perfect verb phrases in the sentence below.</p> <p><b>The herd of deer were scared off when the dog had chased them right out of the park, as the dog owner had desperately run on behind.</b>            (See Mark Scheme)</p> <p>Explain to an adult how to form the past simple tense and the past perfect. For example, I <u>walked</u> to the shops to buy and ice-cream. The verb in the past simple tense is underlined. I <u>had walked</u> to the shops to buy an ice-cream but went to the park instead. The verb in the past perfect is underlined.</p>					
<p><u>Task 2</u></p>					

Choose the correct tense form for the sentence below.

Past perfect

Simple past

**The car drove off at speed leaving a trail of dust behind it.**

### Task 3

Identify the tense of each sentence written below.

Present perfect

Past perfect

Future perfect

- A. In the middle of winter, the lady down the street has worn only a t-shirt and shorts, dressed as though it were the height of summer.
- B. The ground-breaking medicine had totally eliminated the disease from our country.
- C. The wallpaper will have stuck to the wall perfectly the one time that you realise it needs adjusting.

### Task 4

Complete the sentence below by choosing a verb and using the future perfect tense.

He \_\_\_\_\_ some more of the injured people from the recent cave-in before the paramedics arrive.

### Task 5

Rewrite the following passage in the present perfect tense.

The receptionist had whispered the door code to me already, so I had opened the office alone today.

1a. Underline the verb and identify the tense it is written in.

The old man and his dog turned slowly towards the setting sun.



VF

1b. Underline the verb and identify the tense it is written in.

Her daughter had performed the lead role fantastically.



VF

2a. Choose the correct tense form for the sentence below.

Past perfect

Simple past

They had tirelessly climbed the mountain in one day.



VF

2b. Choose the correct tense form for the sentence below.

Present perfect

Simple present

He has unfortunately moved on to another school.



VF

3a. Identify the tense of each sentence written below.

Present perfect

Past perfect

Future perfect

A. My brother has decided to join the Army as soon as possible.

B. By next weekend he will have painted the living room.

C. During the show he had laughed at the terrible jokes.



VF

3b. Identify the tense of each sentence written below.

Present perfect

Past perfect

Future perfect

A. The sun will have stopped shining by next week.

B. Only you had noticed the mistake in the document.

C. They have guessed that the surprise trip is abroad.



VF

4a. Complete the sentence below using the past perfect tense.

had sounded

has sounded

By the time the alarm \_\_\_\_\_ the burglar had already escaped.



VF

4b. Complete the sentence below using the future perfect tense.

will have completed

have already completed

I \_\_\_\_\_ my homework before I have my supper.



VF

5a. Underline the simple past verbs and circle any past perfect verb phrases in the sentence below.

It was a cold morning and we had been out for a walk with the dog before it had even turned light.



VF

5b. Underline the simple past verbs and circle any past perfect verb phrases in the sentence below.

There were some enthusiastic members on the team who had only been playing for a few months, and had already made a good impression to the coaches.



VF

6a. Choose the correct tense form for the sentence below.

Future perfect

Simple future

Jack will have finally built his house by next summer and moved in.



VF

6b. Choose the correct tense form for the sentence below.

Present perfect

Simple present

This radio station plays the most current music and is definitely my favourite.



VF

7a. Identify the tense of each sentence written below.

Present perfect

Past perfect

Future perfect

A. Your mother will have finished working at the mill in an hour and she will have brought some chocolate home with her.

B. Despite the bitterly cold winter, the spring bulbs had appeared and had sprouted their colourful petals.

C. It won't be long before the rest of the family has arrived and then we will eat.



VF

7b. Identify the tense of each sentence written below.

Present perfect

Past perfect

Future perfect

A. The howling wind last night will have damaged the roof of the shed and will have blown the fence down.

B. The jet had disappeared off the radar shortly after midnight and the weather conditions had been terrible.

C. The old lady has lived in her house for over ninety years and has been so happy there.



VF

8a. Complete the sentence below by choosing a verb and using the past perfect tense.

After the huge jewellery heist, the robber \_\_\_\_\_ been \_\_\_\_\_ by the police, even though he \_\_\_\_\_ almost \_\_\_\_\_.



VF

8b. Complete the sentence below by choosing a verb and using the future perfect tense.

With any luck, my mum \_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_ into the attic and \_\_\_\_\_ all the photos before I arrive.



VF

<p>9a. Underline the simple past verbs and circle any past perfect verb phrases in the sentence below.</p> <p>Saraya was an excellent dancer: she had won a dance competition and appeared on television to an audience of millions.</p> <p>★ <span style="float: right;">VF</span></p>	<p>9b. Underline the simple past verbs and circle any past perfect verb phrases in the sentence below.</p> <p>Our young pup was so fluffy that the waitress had mistaken his tail for a used napkin and tried to pick it up off the floor.</p> <p>★ <span style="float: right;">VF</span></p>
<p>10a. Choose the correct tense form for the sentence below.</p> <p><input type="button" value="Past perfect"/> <input type="button" value="Simple past"/></p> <p>The parcel had arrived with some parts missing and had been broken.</p> <p>★ <span style="float: right;">VF</span></p>	<p>10b. Choose the correct tense form for the sentence below.</p> <p><input type="button" value="Future perfect"/> <input type="button" value="Simple future"/></p> <p>The children will have performed many times and controlled their nerves by now.</p> <p>★ <span style="float: right;">VF</span></p>
<p>11a. Identify the tense of each sentence written below.</p> <p><input type="button" value="Present perfect"/> <input type="button" value="Past perfect"/> <input type="button" value="Future perfect"/></p> <p>A. The man had complained after he had received a letter from the council threatening to close his shop down.</p> <p>B. The council have opened up the old station in the village after huge demand from the villagers who commuted to the city.</p> <p>C. Yusuf will have worked for us for twenty years and received an award when he left.</p> <p>★ <span style="float: right;">VF</span></p>	<p>11b. Identify the tense of each sentence written below.</p> <p><input type="button" value="Present perfect"/> <input type="button" value="Past perfect"/> <input type="button" value="Future perfect"/></p> <p>A. Mary had always loved Bert despite them being two very different people and she eventually married him.</p> <p>B. The seamstress has matched the dress colour perfectly to the men's ties that I have ordered.</p> <p>C. The tiny mouse will have been scared to death when the huge, ugly cat from next door walked through the kitchen.</p> <p>★ <span style="float: right;">VF</span></p>
<p>12a. Complete the sentence below choosing a verb and using the present perfect tense.</p> <p>The little dog from across the street _____ without a trace, but the local animal shelter _____ already been _____.</p> <p>★ <span style="float: right;">VF</span></p>	<p>12b. Complete the sentence below choosing a verb and using the past perfect tense.</p> <p>I _____ already _____ more than three miles to get to the shop she _____, which was the only one near my house.</p> <p>★ <span style="float: right;">VF</span></p>

### Challenge X

Change the sentences below, making sure all the verbs are using the correct tense in the perfect form.

- A. The child had stared so longingly at the ice cream that the waiter gives him some for free.
- B. The two local schools have challenged each other to a sports competition but they decide to postpone it for another month.

### Review

Which of the sentences below is written in the past perfect form?

- A. As teenagers they had always met each Friday at youth club and had stayed friends ever since.
- B. As teenagers they will have always met each Friday at youth club and will have stayed friends ever since.

Explain your reasoning.

### Mark Scheme – Lesson 2

#### Starter

Re-organise the phrases below according to their tense.

Past  
Perfect

She had  
written

He had  
disappeared

You had lived

Present  
Perfect

He has  
forgotten

I have noticed

He has  
escaped

Future  
Perfect

We will have  
chosen

They will have  
arrived

She will have  
been

#### Main Teaching

##### Task 1

The herd of deer **were** scared off when the dog **had chased** them right out of the park, as the dog owner **had desperately** run on behind.

The regular past simple is formed by adding –ed to the verb. For example, I **watched** a film. We **listened** to music. There are verbs which are irregular and do not follow this rule. For example, I **ate** a banana at break time. We **drove** to the seaside.

The past perfect is formed with the past simple tense of have, had + past participle. For example, I **had eaten** my breakfast.

### Task 2

Past perfect

Simple past

**The car drove off at speed leaving a trail of dust behind it.**

### Task 3

- A. In the middle of winter, the lady down the street has worn only a t-shirt and shorts, dressed as though it were the height of summer. **Present perfect**
- B. The ground-breaking medicine had totally eliminated the disease from our country. **Past perfect**
- C. The wallpaper will have stuck to the wall perfectly the one time that you realise it needs adjusting. **Future perfect**

### Task 4

He **will have saved** some more of the injured people from the recent cave-in before the paramedics arrive.

### Task 5

The receptionist **has whispered** the door code to me already, so I **have opened** the office alone today.

### Independent Tasks

#### Challenge 1

- 1a. turned: simple past.
- 1b. had performed: past perfect
- 2a. Past perfect
- 2b. Present perfect
- 3a. A. Present perfect; B. Future perfect; C. Past perfect.
- 3b. A. Future perfect; B. Past perfect; C. Present perfect.
- 4a. had sounded
- 4b. will have completed

#### Challenge 2

- 5a. simple past: was; past perfect: had been, had turned.
- 5b. Simple past: were; past perfect: had been; had made.
- 6a. Future perfect
- 6b. Simple present
- 7a. A. Future perfect; B. Past perfect; C. Present perfect
- 7b. A. Future perfect; B. Past perfect; C. Present perfect



8a. After the huge jewellery heist, the robber had been caught by the police, even though he had almost escaped.

8b. With any luck, my mum will have climbed into the attic and will have found all the photos before I arrive.

### Challenge 3

9a. simple past: was; past perfect: had won, (had) appeared.

9b. simple past: was; past perfect: had mistaken, (had) tried.

10a. Past perfect

10b. Future perfect

11a. A. Past perfect; B. Present perfect; C. Future perfect

11b. A. Past perfect; B. Present perfect; C. Future perfect

12a. Example answer: The little dog from across the street has disappeared without a trace, but the local animal shelter has already been informed.

12b. I had already walked more than three miles to get to the shop she had suggested, which was the only one near my house.

### Challenge X

A. The child had stared so longingly at the ice cream that the waiter **had given** him some for free.

B. B. The two local schools have challenged each other to a sports competition but they **have decided** to postpone it for another month.

### Review

Sentence A because the past perfect is formed using the auxiliary verb 'had' and the past participle.