



Year 5 English Distance Teaching and Learning

Week beginning: 18.5.20

Lesson 3		
Learning Intention WALT recognise and use the past perfect form of a verb	Key Vocabulary: verb - a word used to describe an action, state or occurrence tense - a form taken by a verb to show the time of an action past participle - the form of a verb, typically ending in -ed in English, which is used in forming perfect and passive tenses auxiliary verb - form the tense, mood and voice of other verbs. They are also known as 'helping verbs'	What you will need: Pen Lined paper/English book Challenges Lesson 3 video
Starter		
Underline all the <u>past tense verbs</u> in the passage below.		
Lucy finished the report on climate change in Australia and submitted it for her manager to review. She turned off the computer, gathered all the empty mugs from the desk and slowly rose from her chair. As she walked towards the kitchen, she heard a creak from under one of the desks behind her.		
(See Mark Scheme)		
Main Teaching		
Explain to an adult how the present perfect of a verb is formed. (See Mark Scheme to check) How do you think the past perfect of a verb is formed?		
The past perfect tense uses the past simple tense of have (had) + past participle . For example, had eaten, had driven, had seen.		
Task 1		
Tick the verb which is written in the past perfect form.		

had arrived

was laughing

falls

have shaken

(See Mark Scheme)

Task 2

Circle the auxiliary verb which should be used in the sentence below.

Due to their car breaking down, they _____ bought a new one.

have

has

had

(See Mark Scheme)

Task 3

Read the passage below. Underline the verbs in the past perfect form.

When they had reached the bus stop, they only had a few minutes until their bus arrived. Although it was going to be a short journey, Mum had brought lots to keep everyone entertained. Before long they had arrived at their destination and had jumped down off the bus.

(See Mark Scheme)

Task 4

Complete the sentence below using the verb 'want' in the past perfect form.

Despite her great age, my gran _____ to take part in a sky dive to raise money for charity.

(See Mark Scheme)

Independent Tasks

Challenge 1

1a. Tick the sentence which uses the past perfect form.

A. I had trained all year.

B. Dad looked after me all day.



VF

1b. Tick the sentence which uses the past perfect form.

A. My brother played all day.

B. We had practised for weeks.



VF

2a. True or false? The past perfect form has been used correctly in the sentence below.

Ruby had talk on the phone for an hour.



VF

2b. True or false? The past perfect form has been used correctly in the sentence below.

Liam has walked five miles.



VF

3a. Match each sentence below to the correct verb in the past perfect form.

A. Sara _____ three goals last Saturday.

B. Zain _____ on his school project all day.



had worked

had scored

VF

3b. Match each sentence below to the correct verb in the past perfect form.

A. Jakub _____ the latest comedy film.

B. Habiba _____ the piano for an hour.



had watched

had played

VF

4a. Complete the sentence below using the verb 'mark' in the past perfect form.

The teacher _____ all of yesterday's work.



VF

4b. Complete the sentence below using the verb 'wash' in the past perfect form.

My dad _____ all of our school clothes.



VF

5a. Tick the sentence which uses the past perfect form.

A. I was relieved when I found my glasses, as I had looked for them everywhere.

B. I was confused, because I couldn't remember when or where I lost them.



VF

5b. Tick the sentence which uses the past perfect form.

A. My mum enjoys her job, but it's quite physically demanding for her.

B. I made the evening meal yesterday, as mum was exhausted after she had worked all day long.



VF

6a. True or false? The past perfect form has been used correctly in the sentence below.

I finished work at 5pm and, as I has woken up at 5am, I went straight home to bed.



VF

6b. True or false? The past perfect form has been used correctly in the sentence below.

My friend rang and asked if I would like to go to the cinema and, as I had work hard to get all my homework done, I agreed.



VF

7a. Match each sentence below to the correct verb in the past perfect form.

A. I was very annoyed as I _____ for fifteen minutes for my friend to arrive and there was still no sign of him.

B. Last night, my brother, who _____ at his friend's house all evening, was in trouble for not telling our parents where he was.

had been

had waited



VF

7b. Match each sentence below to the correct verb in the past perfect form.

A. At school, I _____ very hard to make my model Greek vase look as authentic as possible and it looked fantastic.

B. I always loved singing and my dad said that I _____ it since I was a toddler, so I decided to audition for a TV show.

had worked

had done



VF

8a. Complete the sentence below using the verb 'go' in the past perfect form.

Much to my disappointment, my bus _____ by the time I reached the bus stop this morning, so I had to wait for the next one.



VF

8b. Complete the sentence below using the verb 'check' in the past perfect form.

I could not believe it when my bike got a puncture, as we were miles away from home, and I _____ the tyres before we set off.



VF

9a. Tick the sentence which uses the past perfect form.

- A. Last summer, I rode a donkey on the beach and had a great time at the seaside.
- B. After dark, the badger had cautiously crept out of its set and shuffled off into the night to hunt.



VF

9b. Tick the sentence which uses the past perfect form.

- A. Isla was proud when she said that she preferred reading to watching TV.
- B. A week ago, I had been devastated when my team didn't win, but now I have accepted it.



VF

10a. True or false? The past perfect form has been used correctly in the sentences below.

Whilst doing the ironing, Dad had quickly glanced out of the window and had been amazed to see that a very rare bird had perched on our neighbour's fence. Sadly, he hadn't been able to take a photo before it flew off.



VF

10b. True or false? The past perfect form has been used correctly in the sentences below.

Before dawn, all the starlings has gathered together on the overhead cables and had made a tremendous racket, which had woken everyone up. I had never heard such a commotion before!



VF

11a. Match each sentence below to the correct verb in the past perfect form.

- A. I _____ as nervous as I did before the last show, when all my friends and family had come to watch me.
- B. The driver was very upset when the police officer pulled them over for speeding, as they _____ in trouble before.



had never been

had never felt

VF

11b. Match each sentence below to the correct verb in the past perfect form.

- A. Charlotte _____ very well for the last few days, but she never thought she would have to go to hospital.
- B. All was delighted to see his cousin at last, as he _____ him for a long time because he lived at the other end of the country.



had not been

had not seen

VF

12a. Complete the sentence below using the verb 'be' in the past perfect form.

I was amazed when I opened the curtains, as it had never snowed so heavily before and the roads had not _____ cleared, so many vehicles got stuck. Our tiny village had never seen chaos like this before!



VF

12b. Complete the sentence below using the verb 'benefit' in the past perfect form.

With its golden sandy beaches and palm trees gently swaying in the warm breeze, the resort had never looked more beautiful and the guests made the most of their stay. They had never _____ so much from a week away.



VF

Challenge X

Read the sentences below. How does the use of the past perfect form change the meaning of the sentence?

- A. By the time he got to the front of the post office queue, William forgot what he wanted to post.
- B. By the time he got to the front of the post office queue, William had forgotten what he wanted to post.

Explain your answer.

Review

Flo thinks she has underlined the past perfect form in the sentence below.

The security guard was not aware of the robbery until the bank manager had checked the safe.

Is she correct? Explain how you know.

Mark Scheme – Lesson 3

Starter

Lucy finished the report on climate change in Australia and submitted it for her manager to review. She turned off the computer, gathered all the empty mugs from the desk and slowly rose from her chair. As she walked towards the kitchen, she heard a creak from under one of the desks behind her.

Main Teaching

The present perfect tense uses have + past participle (usually words ending in -ed or -en).

I walked. → I **have** walked.

The past perfect tense uses the past simple tense of have (had) + past participle. For example, had eaten, had driven, had seen.

Task 1

had arrived



was laughing



falls



have shaken



Task 2

Due to their car breaking down, they _____ bought a new one.

have

has

had

Task 3

When they had reached the bus stop, they only had a few minutes until their bus arrived. Although it was going to be a short journey, Mum had brought lots to keep everyone entertained. Before long they had arrived at their destination and had jumped down off the bus.



Task 4

Despite her great age, my gran had wanted to take part in a sky dive to raise money for charity.

Independent Tasks

Challenge 1

- 1a. A
- 1b. B
- 2a. False, it should be 'talked'.
- 2b. False, it should be 'had'.
- 3a. A: had scored, B: had worked
- 3b. A: had watched, B: had played
- 4a. had marked
- 4b. had washed

Challenge 2

- 5a. A
- 5b. B
- 6a. False, it should be 'had'
- 6b. False, it should be 'worked'
- 7a. A: had waited, B: had been
- 7b. A: had worked, B: had done
- 8a. had gone
- 8b. had checked

Challenge 3

- 9a. B
- 9b. B
- 10a. False, it should be 'glanced'
- 10b. False, it should be 'had' after starlings.
- 11a. A: had never felt, B: had never been
- 11b. A: had not been, B: had not seen
- 12a. been
- 12b. benefited

Challenge X

In sentence A, William forgot what he wanted to post when he got to the front of the queue. In sentence B, he had already forgotten before he got to the front of the queue.

Review

Flo is not correct because she has only underlined the past participle. She needs to underline the auxiliary verb as well.