

Year 5 English Distance Teaching and Learning

Week beginning: 8.6.20

Lesson 1		
<p>Learning Intention WALT use the apostrophe accurately for contraction and possession</p>	<p>Key Vocabulary: Apostrophe- a punctuation mark ' used to show possession or contraction Contraction- shows omission of a letter (s) or making word (s) shorter Possession- something that is owned or possessed</p>	<p>What you will need: Pen Lined paper/English book Challenges Lesson 1 video</p>
Starter		
<p>Match the words to their contracted form.</p> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around; align-items: flex-start; background-color: #f0f0f0; padding: 10px;"> <div style="border: 1px solid green; padding: 5px; margin: 5px;">was not</div> <div style="border: 1px solid green; padding: 5px; margin: 5px;">let's</div> <div style="border: 1px solid green; padding: 5px; margin: 5px;">let us</div> <div style="border: 1px solid green; padding: 5px; margin: 5px;">shan't</div> <div style="border: 1px solid green; padding: 5px; margin: 5px;">it is</div> <div style="border: 1px solid green; padding: 5px; margin: 5px;">wasn't</div> <div style="border: 1px solid green; padding: 5px; margin: 5px;">should have</div> <div style="border: 1px solid green; padding: 5px; margin: 5px;">it's</div> <div style="border: 1px solid green; padding: 5px; margin: 5px;">shall not</div> <div style="border: 1px solid green; padding: 5px; margin: 5px;">should've</div> </div>		
<p>(See Mark Scheme)</p>		
Main Teaching		
<p>The starter activity should have reminded you about how to use the apostrophe, ' to show contraction (when we join words together and show omission of a letter or letters with an apostrophe).</p>		

Showing Possession



Apostrophes can be used to show that something belongs to someone or something. This is called **possession**.

When we are talking about one thing we call this **singular**.

For example, a man or a bike.



When we need to say that something belongs to something singular, we put **an apostrophe and then an 's' at the end** of the name that it belongs to.

Showing Possession



When we are talking about **more than one thing** we call this **plural**.



For example, a pack of **wolves** or a group of **countries**.

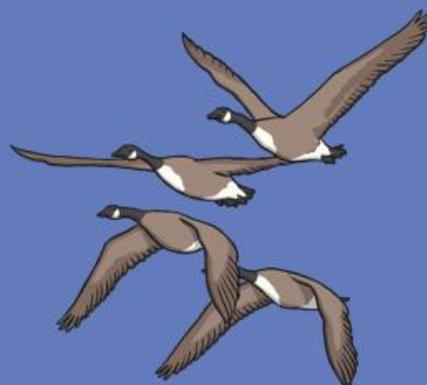
If the noun is plural and ends in **-s**, add only an apostrophe.

For example, the **wolves'** prey was a deer.

If the noun is plural and does not end in **-s**, add **-s**.

The **children's** play is on Friday evening.

The **geese's** flight in formation was amazing.



However, plural nouns can be spelt using a variety of different letter endings.

If the noun ends with an 's', we still show an apostrophe of possession but without adding another 's' after it.



The **ponies'** diet is mostly grass.



The **boys'** fancy dress costumes were so good!

More examples are shown below:



The **loaves'** icing is shiny.



Two of the **volcanoes'** summits are ahead.

Task 1

Which sentence below uses an apostrophe for possession?

- A) She'll be coming home soon with the groceries.
- B) All of the churches' spires were decorated with crosses.

(See Mark Scheme)

Task 2

Tick one box in each row to show whether the apostrophe has been used for singular or plural possession.

Sentence	Singular	Plural
The babies' bottles were being warmed.		
The dress's length was just right for me.		

(See Mark Scheme)

Task 3

Look at the underlined words below. Use an apostrophe to write its contraction.

Did mum tell you that I have got to go to the shops later?

(See Mark Scheme)

Task 4

Using the words below, write a sentence inserting an apostrophe for singular possession in the correct place.

knives

blade

(See Mark Scheme)

Independent Tasks

Challenge 1

1a. Rewrite the sentences below using apostrophes to contract some of the words.

We are off to the park later and Sally said she is coming too. I do not know who else will be there as it was not planned very well.



A

1b. Rewrite the sentences below using apostrophes to contract some of the words.

He did not think the rain would stop. They were not going to make it to the beach. The sun had not shone all day.



A

2a. Using the words below, write a sentence inserting an apostrophe for singular possession in the correct place.

lion

roar



A

2b. Using the words below, write a sentence inserting an apostrophe for plural possession in the correct place.

cars

engines



A

3a. Explain how the apostrophes have been used in the sentences below.

It hasn't stopped snowing today so Sunil and Tim aren't going to school. They're hoping to go sledging instead.



R

3b. Explain how the apostrophes have been used in the sentences below.

The cake's icing was the same colour as his favourite football team. The boy's smile made his mum's heart melt.



R

4a. Rewrite the sentences below using apostrophes to contract some of the words.

I must have been fast asleep because I did not hear you come in. It has been a long day and I have been up since six o'clock this morning.



A

4b. Rewrite the sentences below using apostrophes to contract some of the words.

We have got to rush as she will be arriving at the airport soon. We should have got up earlier this morning. We would have had plenty of time then.



A

5a. Using the words below, write a sentence inserting an apostrophe for plural possession in the correct place.

elves

shoes



A

5b. Using the words below, write a sentence inserting an apostrophe for singular possession in the correct place.

watch

strap



A

6a. Explain how the apostrophes have been used in the sentences below.

Mr Hastings's vehicle needed to be taken to the garage. The car's handbrake had broken and it had rolled down a hill.



R

6b. Explain how the apostrophes have been used in the sentences below.

The wolves' howls could be heard from many miles away. The goats' fear rose as the chilling noise reached their ears.



R

<p>7a. Rewrite the sentences below using apostrophes to contract some of the words.</p> <p>I would do it but I dare not leave the house again without mum knowing. She would be sure to ground me, so I must not let that happen. That would be awful.</p> <p> A</p>	<p>7b. Rewrite the sentences below using apostrophes to contract some of the words.</p> <p>I shall not be coming to the party as I will not be able to get there. I should have told you earlier but I thought I would have been able to organise a lift. I am sure I would have had a great time.</p> <p> A</p>
<p>8a. Using the words below, write a sentence inserting an apostrophe for possession in the correct place, where two singular nouns are used.</p> <div style="border: 1px solid blue; padding: 5px; width: fit-content; margin: 10px auto;">Mia and Parveets</div> <div style="border: 1px solid blue; padding: 5px; width: fit-content; margin: 10px auto;">birthday cake</div> <p> A</p>	<p>8b. Using the words below, write a sentence inserting an apostrophe for possession in the correct place, where a collective noun has been used.</p> <div style="border: 1px solid blue; padding: 5px; width: fit-content; margin: 10px auto;">armys</div> <div style="border: 1px solid blue; padding: 5px; width: fit-content; margin: 10px auto;">commander</div> <p> A</p>
<p>9a. Explain how the apostrophes have been used in the sentences below.</p> <p>The jury's verdict made sure that the innocent man was set free. The crowd's cheers could be heard by the journalists waiting outside the courtrooms.</p> <p> R</p>	<p>9b. Explain how the apostrophes have been used in the sentences below.</p> <p>Carly and Asha's party had been a great success. The party bus's top deck had been converted to a soft play area. Mr Evans's party games had been fun to play too.</p> <p> R</p>

<p>9a. Which sentence uses an apostrophe for possession?</p> <p>A) We've reached the end of our journey now, thank goodness.</p> <p>B) Jack and Joe's painting had been completed together.</p> <p>★</p>	<p>9b. Which sentence uses an apostrophe for contraction?</p> <p>A) The team's mascot was a large, friendly lion.</p> <p>B) She couldn't remember who'd called, as she forgotten to ask for a name.</p> <p>★</p>
<p>10a. True or false? The sentence below includes a possessive apostrophe used with a singular noun.</p> <p>Mr Jones's house was had been painted white and green.</p> <p>★</p>	<p>10b. True or false? The sentence below includes a possessive apostrophe used with a plural noun.</p> <p>The men's boots were very muddy after football training.</p> <p>★</p>
<p>Review</p>	
<p>Explain how the apostrophes have been used in the sentences below.</p> <p>The calves' feet sunk into the muddy ground as they played in the field.</p> <p>The girls' dogs tried to join in too.</p>	

Mark Scheme – Lesson 1

Starter

was not	let's
let us	shan't
it is	wasn't
should have	it's
shall not	should've

Main Teaching

Task 1

B) All of the churches' spires were decorated with crosses.

A) Shows contraction- she'll is short for she will

Task 2

Sentence	Singular	Plural
The babies' bottles were being warmed.		✓
The dress's length was just right for me.	✓	

Task 3

Did mum tell you that I've got to go to the shops later?

Task 4

Various answers, for example: The knife's blade needed sharpening.

Independent Tasks

Challenge 1

1a. We're off to the park later and Sally said she's coming too. I don't know who else will be there as it wasn't planned very well.

1b. He didn't think the rain would stop. They weren't going to make it to the beach. The sun hadn't shone all day.

2a. Various answers, for example: The lion's roar could be heard from many miles away.

2b. Various answers, for example: The cars' engines roared as they lined up on the track.

3a. Apostrophes used for contraction.

3b. Possessive apostrophes have been used with singular nouns.

Challenge 2

4a. I must've been fast asleep because I didn't hear you come in. It's been a long day and I've been up since six o'clock this morning.

4b. We've got to rush as she'll be arriving at the airport soon. We should've got up earlier this morning. We'd have had plenty of time then.

5a. Various answers, for example: The elves' shoes were made of soft, green leather.

5b. Various answers, for example: The watch's strap had broken.

6a. Possessive apostrophes have been used with singular nouns.

6b. Possessive apostrophes have been used with plural nouns.

Challenge 3

7a. I'd do it but I daren't leave the house again without mum knowing. She'd be sure to ground me, so I mustn't let that happen. That'd be awful.

7b. I shan't be coming to the party as I won't be able to get there. I should've told you earlier but I thought I'd have been able to organise a lift. I'm sure I'd have had a great time.



8a. Various answers, for example: Mia and Parveet's birthday cake was in the shape of an elephant.

8b. Various answers, for example: The army's commander lead the troops into battle.

9a. Possessive apostrophes used with collective nouns.

9b. Possessive apostrophes have been used with singular nouns.

Challenge X

9a.B

9b.B

10a.True

10b. True

Review

Possessive apostrophes have been used with plural nouns.