

Year 5 English Distance Teaching and Learning

Week beginning: 8.6.20

Lesson 2		
<p>Learning Intention WALT identify differences between direct and indirect speech</p>	<p>Key Vocabulary: Direct speech-is a sentence in which the exact words spoken are reproduced in speech marks or inverted commas. Indirect speech- is when the general points of what someone has said are reported, without actually writing the speech out in full. Inverted commas- the punctuation marks used to show direct speech “ ”</p>	<p>What you will need: Pen Lined paper/English book Challenges Lesson 2 video</p>
Starter		
<p>Add inverted commas to punctuate the direct speech.</p> <p>A. Can we play on your PlayStation after tea? Jim asked enthusiastically.</p> <p>B. Tom said, You can go to my house after school and play on my game console.</p> <p>(See Mark Scheme)</p>		
Main Teaching		
<p>Within writing, there are two ways to narrate the words spoken by a character. These are called:</p> <p>direct speech</p> <p>indirect (or reported) speech</p>		
<p>In a direct speech sentence, we would narrate Iggy’s spoken words like this:</p> <p>“I bid you farewell Earthlings!” shouted Iggy from his spaceship.</p> <p>If we were writing an indirect speech sentence, we would narrate Iggy’s spoken words like this:</p> <p>From his spaceship, Iggy bid farewell to the Earthlings.</p>		

Let's look at some of the success criteria when using direct speech.

Using Direct Speech

Let's look carefully at the direct speech sentence.

What do you notice?

"I bid you farewell Earthlings!" shouted Iggy from his spaceship.

The exact words of the speaker are enclosed in inverted commas (speech marks).

In direct speech, the exact words of the speaker are quoted with no change to their content or order.

The correct punctuation is used before the inverted commas close.

There is often a reporting clause to explain who said the speech. Sometimes the reporting clause can be extended with an adverb, subordinate clause or prepositional phrase to explain more about how, where or when the speech was said. The reporting clause can appear before or after the spoken words themselves.

Inverted commas aren't used when using indirect speech.

Look at these speech sentences. Are they examples of direct or indirect speech?

If they are examples of direct speech, where should we place inverted commas?

For example: Kayla explained that she used to live in New York.

This is an example of indirect speech and does not need inverted commas. The sentence is reporting what Kayla explained.

Task 1

Now, you try:

Watch out screamed George as he launched the Frisbee.

(See Mark Scheme)

Task 2

Guthrum announced that they should charge towards the village.

(See Mark Scheme)

Task 3

Tick the sentence containing indirect speech.

A. The weather presenter said it is going to snow later today.

B. Ben shouted, "It's snowing outside!"

(See Mark Scheme)

Task 4

True or false? The sentence below contains direct speech.

“Jacob, please can you hand out the maths books?” asked Mrs Scott.
Explain how you know to an adult.

Task 5

Circle any errors in the sentence below containing indirect speech.
Yesterday, my friend asked me if you want to play out?
(See Mark Scheme)

Task 6

Errol has tried to rewrite the speech bubble as direct speech.



**Tonight's winner
is.....Betsy!**

**The television presenter announced Betsy as the
winner.**

Is he correct?

(See Mark Scheme)

Independent Tasks

Challenge 1

1a. Rewrite the speech bubble below as direct speech.



Josh

I like chocolate.

"___ like ___," ___ Josh.



A

1b. Rewrite the speech bubble below as indirect speech.



Maya

This toffee is chewy.

___ that ___ toffee was

chewy.



A

2a. Complete the sentence below using indirect speech.

I said that. . . .



A

2b. Complete the sentence below using direct speech.

" ?" Noah asked.



A

3a. Bailey has changed the direct speech below into indirect speech.

"Can I have a sandwich?"
George asked.

George asked, "if he could have a sandwich."

Has he punctuated it correctly?
Explain your answer.



R

3b. Miranda has changed the direct speech below into indirect speech.

"I have some sweets in my bag,"
Isla said.

Isla told me that she had some sweets in her bag?

Has she punctuated it correctly?
Explain your answer.



R

4a. Rewrite the speech bubble below as either direct or indirect speech.



Ouch, that hurt!

Remember to use correct punctuation.



A

4b. Rewrite the speech bubble below as either direct or indirect speech.



Can I play out?

Remember to use correct punctuation.



A

5a. Complete the sentences below using indirect speech with the correct punctuation.

Mum agreed

I explained



A

5b. Complete the sentences below using direct speech with the correct punctuation.

Amy asked

. Jack promised.



A

6a. Maisie has changed the indirect speech below into direct speech.

Tom announced that he had won the race.

"I came first in the race"!

Has she punctuated it correctly?
Explain your answer.



B

6b. Amaan has changed the indirect speech below into direct speech.

Emma told me she had seen the new film last night.

"I saw the new film last night."

Has he punctuated it correctly?
Explain your answer.



B

7a. Rewrite the speech below. Include both direct and indirect speech.



Jed

I promise I won't tell anyone your secret. You know that you can always trust me! After all, we have known each other since we were at nursery together.



A

7b. Rewrite the speech below. Include both direct and indirect speech.



Grace

I've decided to get my hair cut after all this time. It takes so long to dry in the morning when it's this long. Do you prefer having short or long hair?



A

8a. Complete the sentences below. Both sentences must use a mixture of direct and indirect speech.

Dad insists. . . .

My friend suggests. . . .



A

8b. Complete the sentences below. Both sentences must use a mixture of direct and indirect speech.

The police officer warned. . . .

Our kind teacher encouraged. . . .

. . .



A

9a. Shaun has swapped indirect and direct speech in the sentences below.

Harry mentioned his least favourite Christmas film is The Grinch and that he won't watch it again. "It's far too long. I fell asleep the last time I watched it!" stated Harry. Harry said it's one of those films that is only good to watch once.

"My least favourite Christmas film is The Grinch. I won't watch it again! Harry explained that he found it too long so he fell asleep the last time he watched it." According to my brother, it's one of those films that's only good to watch once."

Has he used all the correct punctuation? Explain your answer.



R

9b. Federica has swapped indirect and direct speech in the sentences below.

"I can't think of characters to use in my story." "Would you like some help to get started, Oliver?" his teacher offered. She asked him whether he wanted his main character to be good or evil. "Evil characters because they're more fun!" he explained.

Oliver said he was struggling to think of characters to use so his teacher offered to help. "Is your main character good or evil?" Oliver explained that evil characters are more fun.

Has she used all the correct punctuation? Explain your answer.



R

Challenge X

Complete the sentences below using direct speech with the correct punctuation.

Beth

explained.

Mum agreed _____

Review

Rewrite the speech bubble below as either direct or indirect speech. Remember to use the correct punctuation.



Amrit

I bought a new pet hamster at the weekend.

Mark Scheme – Lesson 2

Starter

A. "Can we play on your PlayStation after tea?" Jim asked enthusiastically.

B. Tom said, "You can go to my house after school and play on my game console."

Main Teaching

Task 1

"Watch out!" screamed George as he launched the Frisbee.

This is an example of direct speech and does need inverted commas around the spoken words.

Task 2

This is an example of indirect speech and does not need inverted commas. The sentence is reporting what Guthrum announced.

Task 3

A. The weather presenter said it is going to snow later today.



B. Ben shouted, "It's snowing outside!"



Task 4

True. Punctuation for speech is used and the words that Mrs Scott has spoken are repeated exactly.

Task 5

Yesterday, my friend asked me if you want to play out?

Yesterday, my friend asked me if I wanted to play out.

Task 6

Errol is incorrect. He has written the sentence as indirect speech. The sentence should read "Tonight's winner is...Betsy!" declared the television presenter.

Independent Tasks

Challenge 1

1a. "I like chocolate," said Josh.

1b. Maya explained that the toffee was chewy.

2a. Various answers, for example: I said that I was going out.

2b. Various answers, for example: "Can I play with you?" Noah asked.

3a. No. Bailey has included an unnecessary comma and inverted commas are not used in indirect speech. The correct sentence is: George asked if he could have a sandwich.

3b. No. Miranda has included an unnecessary question mark at the end of the sentence. The correct sentence is: Isla told me that she had some sweets in her bag.

Challenge 2

4a. Various answers, for example: (direct speech) "Ouch, that hurt!" cried Oliver.

4b. Various answers, for example: (indirect speech) Anika asked if she could play outside.

5a. Various answers, for example: Mum agreed that I could stay up later. I explained that I had forgotten my P.E. kit.

5b. Various answers, for example: Amy asked, "Can I have some sweets please?"

"I won't do it again," Jack promised.

6a. No. Maisie has placed the exclamation mark after the closing inverted commas. The correct sentence is: "I came first in the race!"

6b. Yes. The direct speech has been punctuated correctly because the inverted commas and full stop have been positioned correctly.

Challenge 3



7a. Various answers, for example: Jed promised that he would not tell anyone the secret. "You know that you can always trust me!" Jed said. Jed reminded his friend that they had known each other since they were at nursery together.

7b. Various answers, for example: Grace decided she would have her hair cut. "I have decided to have my hair cut," Grace announced. "It takes so long to dry in the morning when it's this long," Grace moaned. Grace asked her friend whether she preferred having long or short hair.

Challenge X

Various answers, for example:

"My shoes are scuffed because I tripped up," Beth explained.

Mum agreed, "Yes, it's about time that you got a new pair of shoes!"

Review

(indirect speech)

Amrit announced that he had bought a new pet hamster at the weekend.

(direct speech)

Amrit announced, "I bought a pet hamster at the weekend."